

soep-core:soep-core-2020-corona9

SOEP Group

2020

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Intro We are contacting you today because you have been participating in the study “Living in Germany” for several years and telling us about your living situation and about how you are doing personally. Germany’s federal government has taken measures against the coronavirus that change and severely restrict the everyday lives of people in Germany. To find out how you are dealing with these changes, we would like to interview you briefly (for about 15 minutes) by telephone today in addition to our regular survey.

0 No. of Household:

Individual ID:

First name of respondent:

B1 Health Behavior and Health Inequality

B1.1 Prevalence in the Household Context

1 Have you already been tested for the coronavirus?

Yes	<input type="text" value="1"/>
No	<input type="text" value="2"/>
No answer	<input type="text" value="-1"/>

2 If the answer was yes, when were you tested?

Month

Day

3 What were the test results?

infected (tested positive)	<input type="text" value="1"/>
not infected (tested negative)	<input type="text" value="2"/>
I have not received the test results yet	<input type="text" value="3"/>
No answer	<input type="text" value="-1"/>

4_n Whether you have been tested or not, are you currently at home in self-quarantine?

Yes, I have been placed under quarantine	<input type="text" value="1"/>
Yes, I am in self-quarantine	<input type="text" value="2"/>
No	<input type="text" value="3"/>
No answer	<input type="text" value="-1"/>

5 Do you currently have flu-like symptoms such as fever or cough?

Yes	1
No	2
No answer	-1

6a If you live in a household with two or more people: Has [first name 1, first name 2, etc.] been tested for the coronavirus?

Yes	1
No	2
No answer	-1
(No read aloud:) I don't know	1

6b (If the answer was yes:) When was [first name 1, first name 2, etc.] tested?

Month	
Day	
(No read aloud:) I don't know	1

6c (If the answer was yes:) What were the test results?

infected (tested positive)	1
not infected (tested negative)	2
I have not received the test results yet	3
No answer	-1
(No read aloud:) I don't know	1

6d_n Whether he/she has been tested or not: Is [first name 1, first name 2, etc.] currently at home in self-quarantine?

Yes, I have been placed under quarantine	1
Yes, I am in self-quarantine	2
No	3
(do not read out loud:) don't know	4
No answer	-1

6e Does [first name 1, first name 2, etc.] currently have flu-like symptoms such as fever or cough?

Yes	1
No	2
No answer	-1
(No read aloud:) I don't know	1

6f Does another person not yet named live in the household?

Yes	1
No	2
No answer	-1

6g First name of this person:
6h Gender of this person:

Male	1
Female	2

6i Year of birth of this person:
6j Month of birth of this person:
B1.2 Health Behavior**8** Are you generally a person who is willing to take risks or do you try to avoid taking risks?

Please answer on a scale from 0 (not at all willing to take risks) to 10 (very willing to take risks).

Risk-averse – 0	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
Risk-prone – 10	10

9 There are various recommendations for how to behave in everyday life and in public to prevent the spread of the novel coronavirus. If you think back over the last seven days, have you:

Please mark all answers that apply.

- avoided contact with older, elderly, or chronically ill people? 1
- avoided using public transport? 1
- refrained from travel, including travel within Germany? 1
- worn a protective mask when shopping or using public transport? 1
- avoided doing your shopping at peak shopping times? 1
- avoided large gatherings? 1
- kept your distance from people who have a cough, cold, or fever? 1
- avoided forms of physical contact such as shaking hands or hugging? 1
- washed your hands regularly (for at least 20 seconds with soap and water)? 1

9a Assume that a vaccine against the novel coronavirus has been found that is proven to have no significant side-effects. Would you get vaccinated voluntarily?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- No answer -1

9b Would you be in favor of mandatory coronavirus vaccination?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- No answer -1

9c (If in favor of mandatory vaccination:) Why would you be in favor of mandatory coronavirus vaccination?

Please mark all answers that apply.

- Because only with mandatory vaccination would enough people be vaccinated. 1
- Because most people underestimate how dangerous the virus is. 1
- Because mandatory vaccination would also be useful in the case of less dangerous diseases. 1
- For other reasons 1

9d (If opposed to mandatory vaccination:) Why would you be opposed to mandatory coronavirus vaccination?

Please mark all answers that apply.

- Because enough people would be get vaccinated voluntarily even without mandatory vaccination. 1
- Because most people overestimate how dangerous the virus is. 1
- Because mandatory vaccination would also be useful in the case of less dangerous diseases. 1
- For other reasons 1

9e A throat swab can be used to detect a coronavirus infection. The throat swab is used to take a saliva sample. Would you be willing in principle to perform such a test on yourself, free of charge to you, as part of an extension to this survey?

(Note to interviewer in the case of further questions:) This is not a declaration of consent, just a question about basic willingness to participate.

Yes	1
No	2
No answer	-1

9f (if no): Why wouldn't you be willing to perform the test?

9g (if yes, and if there are children under 18 years of age in the household:) Would you also perform this test on your child/children?

Yes	1
No	2
No answer	-1

9h A blood test can be used to determine whether you are immune to the coronavirus, for instance, because you have already been infected and recovered. This is done by taking a small drop of blood from the fingertip as a blood sample. Would you be willing to perform such a test on yourself, free of charge to you, as part of an extension to this survey?

(Note to interviewer in the case of further questions:) This is not a declaration of consent, just a question about basic willingness to participate.

Yes	1
No	2
No answer	-1

9i (if no): Why wouldn't you be willing to perform the test?

9j (if yes, and if there are children under 18 years of age in the household:) Would you also perform this test on your child/children?

Yes	1
No	2
No answer	-1

9k The “Corona-Warn-App” for smartphones has been available in Germany since mid-June. The app warns users if they might have been in contact with coronavirus-infected individuals to enable targeted testing and quarantine and to break chains of transmission. Which of the following statements apply to you?

I have already installed and launched the app	1
I have already installed the app, but I am not sure if it is running	2
I tried to install the app, but it did not work	3
I have not yet installed the app, but plan to do so	4
I have not yet installed the app and do not plan to do so	5
I don't have a smartphone	6
No answer	-1

9l (if “not yet installed the app, but plan to do so”): Why haven't you installed the “Corona-Warn-App” yet?

Please mark all answers that apply.

- I haven't gotten around to it yet	1
- I have privacy concerns	1
- I don't think this kind of app is really going to help contain the pandemic	1
- For other reasons	1

9m (if “not yet installed the app and do not plan to do so”): Why don't you plan to install the “Corona-Warn-App”?

Please mark all answers that apply.

- The app does not run on my smartphone	1
- I have privacy concerns	1
- I don't think this kind of app is really going to help contain the pandemic	1
- For other reasons	1

B1.3 Health Inequality

11 How would you describe your current health?

Very good	1
Good	2
Satisfactory	3
Poor	4
Bad	5
No answer	-1

11a Have you noticed any loss in your sense of taste or smell over the last few weeks or months?

- | | |
|------------|----|
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| Don't know | 3 |
| No answer | -1 |

12 How likely do you think it is that the novel coronavirus will cause you to become critically ill in the next 12 months?

Please give your answer as a percentage between 0 (completely unlikely) and 100 (completely likely).

[...] percent

(do not read out loud, but a possible spontaneous answer option): This has already happened

13 How likely do you think it is that you will experience the following in the next 12 months due to measures to prevent and slow the spread of the coronavirus?

If this has not happened yet, give your answer as a percentage between 0 (completely unlikely) and 100 (completely likely).

- lose your job as the result of layoffs or company closure?

this has already happened

- be forced to use your savings or liquidate your investments?

this has already happened

- have difficulties paying your bills and be forced to take out new loans?

this has already happened

- encounter serious financial difficulties and possibly have to apply for social welfare benefits?

this has already happened

- be forced to drastically lower your standard of living?

this has already happened

B2 Labor Market and Employment

B2.1 Current Job

14 Have you done any paid work in the last seven days, even if it was just for an hour or a few hours?

Please answer "yes" even if vacation, illness, bad weather, or other reasons prevented you from working part of the time you would normally have worked in the last seven days.

Yes	1
No	2
No answer	-1

15 Are you currently employed? Which of the following applies to you?

If you are retired or in the German Federal Volunteer Service and also currently employed, please answer only with regard to your employment.

Employed full-time	1
Employed part-time	2
Employed part-time	10
Completing in-service training / apprenticeship / in-service retraining	3
In marginal or irregular employment	4
In partial retirement, phase with zero working hours	5
Voluntary social / ecological year, federal volunteer service	7
Not employed	9

16 What is your current occupational status?

This question refers to your main job.

salaries employee	5
blue-collar worker (incl. Agriculture)	2
white-collar worker (incl. judges and career military)	3
self-employed (including family members working for self-employed people)	1
trainee / apprentice / intern	4
No answer	-1

17 (If you are employed but not self-employed:) Have there been recent changes to your work situation due to the coronavirus?

Please mark all answers that apply.

- I am working reduced hours	1
- I am working entirely from home	1
- I am working partly from home	1
- I am putting in more overtime	1
- I am taking time off in compensation for overtime	1
- I am taking a special form of paid vacation	1
- I have been put on paid leave	1
- I have more flexible working hours	1
- none of the above	1

18 (If you are employed but not self-employed:) Have your contractual working hours changed due to the corona crisis?

yes, my hours have increased	1
yes, my hours have decreased	2
no	3
No answer	-1

19 If the answer was increased: By how many hours per week have your official working hours increased?

hours per week

20 If the answer was decreased: By how many hours per week have your official working hours decreased?

hours per week

21_n (If you are employed but not self-employed:) Has your gross income (including bonuses) changed as a result of the corona crisis? Has it ...

remained approximately the same	3
increased	1
decreased	2
don't know	4
No answer	-1

21a If your gross income has increased: by approximately how many euros per month?

Euro

21b If your gross income has decreased: by approximately how many euros per month?

Euro

21c (If you are employed but not self-employed:) Which of the following occupational health and safety measures have been implemented in your workplace to contain the coronavirus?

- setting rules for physical distancing	1
- providing masks covering nose and mouth	1
- providing disinfectants	1
- improving the availability of other hygiene supplies (e.g., water, soap, paper towels)	1
- restructuring work responsibilities to reduce the frequency of contact	1
- restructuring work teams to reduce frequency of contact	1
- offering at-risk employees the possibility to take leave or work from home (e.g., elderly employees or those with underlying medical conditions)	1
- none of the above	1

21d (If at least one measure has been implemented:) Do you consider the occupational health and safety measures in your workplace to be ...

Too extreme	1
Appropriate	2
Not extreme enough	3
No answer	-1

21e (If at least one measure has been implemented:) To what extent do you agree with the following statement: In my workplace, efforts are made to ensure that occupational health and safety measures are being implemented.

disagree completely	1
disagree somewhat	2
partly agree, partly disagree	3
agree somewhat	4
agree completely	5
No answer	-1

B2.2 For Self-Employed People Only

22 Have there been any changes in your working situation recently due to the corona crisis?

Please mark all answers that apply.

- My business is directly affected by the new regulations on opening hours or other restrictions. 1
- My business is directly affected by the fact that my suppliers are unable to deliver the parts or materials that I need for my business. 1
- My business is directly affected by customers cancelling their orders for my products or currently having no demand for my services. 1
- My business is directly affected because my customers are no longer paying, or are no longer paying on time. 1
- I am making use of the regulations on reduced working hours with my employees. 1
- I am making use of the regulations on special forms of paid vacation with my employees. 1
- I am making use of the regulations on special forms of unpaid vacation with my employees. 1
- I am making use of the newly introduced working time accounts with my employees. 1
- I have been forced to lay off employees. 1
- I am working entirely from home. 1
- I am working entirely from home. 1
- No, none of the above 1

23 (If you have laid off employees:) How many employees have you been forced to lay off?

24 Have your working hours changed due to the corona crisis?

yes, my hours have increased	1
yes, my hours have decreased	2
no	3
No answer	-1

25 If the answer was increased: By how many hours per week have your working hours increased?

hours per week

26 If the answer was decreased: By how many hours per week have your working hours decreased?

hours per week

27_n Has your gross income from self-employment or from your own business activities changed as a result of the corona crisis? Has your gross income ...

remained approximately the same	3
increased	1
decreased	2
don't know	4
No answer	-1

27a If your gross income has increased, by approximately how many euros per month?

Euro

27b If your gross income has decreased, by approximately how many euros per month?

Euro

28 What was your turnover in February 2020 in euros?

29 And has your business's turnover changed over the course of the corona crisis? Has your turnover...

increased	1
decreased	2
remained approximately the same	3
don't know	4
No answer	-1

30 (If turnover has increased:) By what percentage has your turnover increased relative to February 2020?

31 (If turnover has decreased:) By what percentage has your turnover decreased relative to February 2020?

32 (If turnover has decreased or remained the same:) How long will your cash liquidity last to keep your business afloat?

Years	<input type="text"/>
Months	<input type="text"/>

33 (If turnover has decreased or remained the same:) Are you using the government's business support measures due to your financial situation?

Yes	<input type="text" value="1"/>
No	<input type="text" value="2"/>
No answer	<input type="text" value="-1"/>

33a Have you implemented the following occupational health and safety measures in your workplace to contain the coronavirus?

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| - setting rules for physical distancing | <input type="text" value="1"/> |
| - providing masks covering nose and mouth | <input type="text" value="1"/> |
| - providing disinfectants | <input type="text" value="1"/> |
| - improving the availability of other hygiene supplies (e.g., water, soap, paper towels) | <input type="text" value="1"/> |
| - restructuring work responsibilities to reduce the frequency of contact | <input type="text" value="1"/> |
| - restructuring work teams to reduce frequency of contact | <input type="text" value="1"/> |
| - offering at-risk employees the possibility to take leave or work from home (e.g., elderly employees or those with underlying medical conditions) | <input type="text" value="1"/> |
| - none of the above | <input type="text" value="1"/> |

B2.3 For Non-Working People Only

35 Were you already not working immediately before the corona crisis?

yes, I was already not working before the corona crisis	<input type="text" value="1"/>
no, I am not working because of the corona crisis	<input type="text" value="2"/>
No answer	<input type="text" value="-1"/>

36 (If the answer was no): What changes have taken place in your work situation due to the corona crisis?

Please mark all answers that apply. If you were retired before the corona crisis, please answer "no, none of the above".

- | | |
|--|---|
| - I quit my job / resigned. | 1 |
| - I was laid off. | 1 |
| - I lost my job when my employer was forced to shut down operations under government restrictions. | 1 |
| - I lost my job when my employer went out of business permanently. | 1 |
| - no, none of the above | 1 |

B2.4 Questions for Everyone

37 (If you are working partly or entirely from home:) If you compare working from home to working in your normal working environment in the current situation, would you say you are...

- | | |
|------------------------------------|----|
| much more productive | 1 |
| just about as productive | 2 |
| less productive | 3 |
| (do not read out loud:) don't know | 4 |
| No answer | -1 |

37a If you look at the total income of all of the members of your household: what is your monthly household income today?

Please state the net monthly income, which means after deductions for taxes and social security. Please include regular income such as pensions, housing allowances, child benefits, grants for higher education, maintenance payments, etc. If you do not know the exact amount, please estimate the amount per month.

Euros per month

B3 Social Life, Networks, and Mobility

B3.1 Childcare

42 Are there children living in your household who are not in school?

Yes	1
No	2
No answer	-1

43 (If the answer was yes:) Has your child been cared for by other individuals or facilities in the last week?

Please answer for the oldest child who is not yet in school.

Yes	1
No	2
No answer	-1

44 (If the answer was yes:) How many hours a week does care for your child?

If the answer does not apply, please enter "0". Please answer for the oldest child who is not yet in school.

- spouse / partner
- child's mother / father (if not in your household)
- child's grandparents
- child's older siblings or other relatives
- daycare, preschool, nursery school, etc.
- other (for instance, babysitter, nanny, friends, neighbors)

46 Are there school-aged children in your household?

Yes	1
No	2
No answer	-1

47 (If the answer was yes:) Has your child been cared for by other individuals or facilities in the last week?

Please answer for the youngest school-aged child.

Yes	1
No	2
No answer	-1

48 (If the answer was yes:) How many hours a week does care for your child?

If the answer does not apply, please enter "0". Please answer for the youngest school-aged child.

- spouse / partner
- child's mother / father (if not in your household)
- child's grandparents
- child's older siblings or other relatives
- school or after-school care at school
- daycare, after-school care, etc.
- other (for instance, babysitter, nanny, friends, neighbors)

49 (If the answer was yes:) If you think about the youngest school-aged child in your household, how is the school providing your child with learning materials?

Please mark all answers that apply.

- the child is attending school again normally 1
- the child is attending school again on specific days or during specific hours 1
- learning materials are being sent out or provided digitally 1
- e-learning by conference call 1
- other 1

50b How much time is the first school-aged child spending in the current situation studying for school and doing homework?

- Less than half an hour per day 1
- Between half an hour and 1 hour per day 2
- Between 1 and 2 hours per day 3
- Between 2 and 3 hours per day 4
- Between 3 and 4 hours per day 5
- 4 or more hours per day 6
- No answer -1

B3.2 Time Use

51 What does your everyday life look like in the current situation? How many hours per normal work day do you spend on the following activities?

- job, apprenticeship, second job (time including travel to and from work) (number of hours) [input field]
- errands (shopping, appointments with government agencies) (number of hours) [input field]
- housework (washing, cooking, cleaning) (number of hours) [input field]
- childcare (number of hours) [input field]
- Care and support for persons in need of care [input field]
- in-service training or apprenticeship, studying (including school, university studies, doctoral work) (number of hours) [input field]
- repairs on or around the house, car repairs, garden / yard work (number of hours) [input field]
- physical activities (sports, fitness, gymnastics) (number of hours) [input field]
- other recreational activities or hobbies (number of hours) [input field]
- How many hours do you sleep on average on a normal day during the working week? [input field]

52 Now for a few questions about your leisure time. Please state how often you engage in each activity in the current situation: several times a day, once a day, several times a week, at least once a week, less often, or never?

	Several times daily	Daily	Several times per week	At least once per month	Seldom	Never	No answer
- visiting or being visited by neighbors, friends, or acquaintances	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
- visiting or being visited by family members or relatives	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
- using online social networks / chat services (e.g., Facebook / Instagram / Twitter / WhatsApp)	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
- watching TV or movies, TV series, videos (including media libraries / streaming media on the Internet / DVDs / etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
- playing games on the computer / online / gaming console / smartphone	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
- reading (daily) newspapers (including e-papers)	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
- artistic and musical activities (painting, playing an instrument, photography, theater, dance)	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
- doing home or car repairs / garden or yard work / car maintenance	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
- active physical activities	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
- helping friends, relatives, or neighbors	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
- doing nothing / unwinding / daydreaming	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
- praying	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1

B3.3 Satisfaction and Well-Being

53 How satisfied are you right now with the following areas of your life?

Please answer on a scale from 0 (completely dissatisfied) to 10 (completely satisfied).

How satisfied are you with ...

	Com- pletely dis- satis- fied	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Com- pletely satis- fied	No an- swer
- your health?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	
- your sleep?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	
- your leisure time?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	
- your family life?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	
- your contacts with friends and acquaintances?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	
- with democracy as it exists in Germany?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	

55 I will now read you a list of feelings. For each feeling, please state how long you have felt that way in the last four weeks. How often have you felt ...

	Very rarely	Rarely	Occa- sionally	Often	Very often	No answer
- angry?	1	2	3	4	5	-1
- worried?	1	2	3	4	5	-1
- happy?	1	2	3	4	5	-1
- sad?	1	2	3	4	5	-1

56 How often have you had the feeling....in the current situation?

	Very often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never	No answer
- that you miss having other people around	1	2	3	4	5	-1
- that you are left out	1	2	3	4	5	-1
- that you are socially isolated	1	2	3	4	5	-1

B4 Mental Health

B4.1 Resilience

57 In the following, we want to know how you usually deal with difficult times in your life.

I tend to recover quickly after difficult times.

disagree completely	1
disagree somewhat	2
partly agree, partly disagree	3
agree somewhat	4
agree completely	5
No answer	-1

58 In the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?

	Not at all	On some days	On more than half the days	(Almost) every day	No answer
- having a lack of interest or pleasure in your activities	1	2	3	4	-1
- feeling down, depressed, or hopeless	1	2	3	4	-1
- feeling nervous, worried, or on edge	1	2	3	4	-1
- feeling unable to stop or control your worry	1	2	3	4	-1

59 Everyone is confronted with negative or unpleasant situations from time to time and reacts in their own way. What about you in the last two weeks: To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

	disagree completely	disagree somewhat	partly agree, partly disagree	agree somewhat	agree completely	No answer
- I thought the situation has its positive sides.	1	2	3	4	5	-1
- I thought it is not nearly as bad as other things.	1	2	3	4	5	-1
- I thought I have to accept the situation.	1	2	3	4	5	-1
- I tried to get advice or help from other people.	1	2	3	4	5	-1
- I thought about how terrible what I am experiencing is.	1	2	3	4	5	-1

60 The corona crisis is currently changing our personal, economic, and social life. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

	disagree completely	disagree somewhat	partly disagree	agree somewhat	agree completely	No answer
- I expect that I will learn something positive from the corona crisis for my life.	1	2	3	4	5	-1
- I think that society and the way we live with other people will change for the better in the long term as a result of the corona crisis.	1	2	3	4	5	-1

B4.2 Worries and Concerns

61 How concerned are you about the following?

	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not concerned at all	No answer
- the economy in general	1	2	3	-1
- your own financial situation	1	2	3	-1
- your health	1	2	3	-1
- (if not infected) about whether you will receive the necessary medical treatment if you do contract the coronavirus	1	2	3	-1
- about infecting someone with the coronavirus	1	2	3	-1
- environmental protection	1	2	3	-1
- crime in Germany	1	2	3	-1
- social cohesion	1	2	3	-1
- immigration to Germany	1	2	3	-1
- hostility towards foreigners or minorities in Germany	1	2	3	-1
- about share prices and other forms of investments	1	2	3	-1
Or what else are you concerned about?				
nothing else	1			

B5 Social Cohesion

B5.1 Trust and Fairness

62 What is your opinion about the following three statements?

	Agree completely	Rather agree	Rather Disagree	Totally disagree	No answer
People can generally be trusted.	1	2	3	4	-1
Nowadays you can't rely on anyone.	1	2	3	4	-1
When dealing with strangers, it's better to be careful before trusting them.	1	2	3	4	-1

63 Do you believe that most people ... would use you if they had the chance, or or that they would try to be fair to you?

Would exploit you if they had the opportunity	1
or that they would try to be fair to you?	2
No answer	-1

64 Would you say that people usually ... try to be helpful, or that they only pursue their own interests?

Try to be helpful	1
or that they only pursue their own interests?	2
No answer	-1

B5.2 Perceptions of Social Cohesion

65 When you think about the area where you live: How strong is social cohesion there...

	Very good	Rather good	Partly good, partly bad	Rather bad	Very bad	No answer
- in general?	1	2	3	4	5	-1
- in the current situation?	1	2	3	4	5	-1

66 What is your opinion about the following statements?

	Does not apply at all	Does not apply somewhat	Partly applies, partly not	Applies somewhat	Applies perfectly	No answer
	1	2	3	4	5	-1
- The way people are dealing with the coronavirus shows that we can rely on social cohesion in Germany.	1	2	3	4	5	-1
- People with high incomes and higher-status professions will have better chances of protecting themselves from contracting the coronavirus.	1	2	3	4	5	-1
- Every resident of Germany has the same chances of receiving the necessary treatment.	1	2	3	4	5	-1

67 And with regard to the restrictions on public life to curb the spread of the coronavirus: What is your opinion about the following statements?

	Does not apply at all	Does not apply somewhat	Partly applies, partly not	Applies somewhat	Applies perfectly	No answer
	1	2	3	4	5	-1
- I accept personal restrictions to help my fellow human beings.	1	2	3	4	5	-1
- People in Germany accept personal restrictions to help their fellow human beings.	1	2	3	4	5	-1
- If it were up to you personally: People should accept personal restrictions in the future to help their fellow human beings.	1	2	3	4	5	-1
- And leaving your own desires aside: People will probably accept personal restrictions to help their fellow human beings.	1	2	3	4	5	-1

67a What is your opinion on the following statements? Please state whether you strongly disagree, partly disagree, partly disagree and partly agree, partly agree, or strongly agree.

	disagree completely	disagree somewhat	partly agree, partly disagree	partly agree somewhat	agree completely	No answer
- There are secret organizations that are having a major influence on political decisions during the corona crisis.	1	2	3	4	5	-1
- Politicians and other leaders are just puppets of the powers behind them.	1	2	3	4	5	-1
- The media and politicians are in cahoots.	1	2	3	4	5	-1
- I trust my feelings about how to deal with corona more than I trust the so-called experts.	1	2	3	4	5	-1
- During the corona crisis, the media and politicians are deliberately hiding certain information.	1	2	3	4	5	-1

B5.3 Life Satisfaction

68 In conclusion, we would like to ask you how satisfied you are with your life overall. How satisfied are you with your life in the current situation, all things considered?

Please answer on a scale from 0 (completely dissatisfied) to 10 (completely satisfied).

completely dissatisfied 0	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
completely satisfied 10	10
No answer	-1

69 And how satisfied do you think you will be in one year?

Completely dissatisfied 0	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
Completely satisfied 10	10
No answer	-1

B6 Implementation of the interview**A When did you finish filling out the questionnaire?**

Date

Day Month

Time

Hour Minute **B Duration of the interview:**The oral (complete or partial) interview lasted ... minutes **C Other notes:**